# **CSE 2221** Software I: Software Components

and

# CSE 2231 Software II: Software Development and Design



- Theme 1: software engineering concepts
  - Be familiar with sound software engineering principles for component-based object-oriented software design



# Software Engineering Concepts

- Component-based software engineering
  - System thinking
    - Mathematical modeling
    - Design-by-contract
    - Client vs. implementer view
  - Object-oriented software building blocks
    - Components and their relationships
  - Discipline
    - Single-point control over change
    - Adherence to conventions

- Theme 2: Java programming language
  - Be competent with Java programming



# Java Programming Language

- Core syntax and features
  - Variables, types, values, operators, expressions, control flow (selection, iteration)
  - Reference vs. value types
  - Interfaces, classes, methods, objects
  - Inheritance, polymorphism
  - Generics, exceptions
- Libraries
  - Input/output, Java's Swing for GUIs
  - Collections (e.g., List, Map, Queue, Set, ...)

- Theme 3: industry-standard tools
  - Be familiar with the use of industrial-strength software development tools



# Industry-Standard Tools

#### Eclipse

- Industrial-strength open-source IDE
- Many (free) plug-ins/extensions, including Checkstyle and SpotBugs

#### JUnit

Industry-standard library for unit-testing software components

#### Javadoc

 Industry-standard documentation utility for Java programs

- Theme 4: professional best practices
  - Be familiar with Java programming "best practices"



## **Professional Best Practices**

#### Problem

 Complex language mechanisms make it easy to produce code that is wrong, brittle, inextensible, and hard to maintain

#### Solution

 Discipline that helps (but does not guarantee) that developers write better code

#### Examples

- Naming conventions, coding conventions
- Design-by-contract and programming-to-theinterface

## Prerequisites

- Previous programming experience
  - Syntax, compilation, execution
  - Variables, types, expressions
  - Control flow (if, if-else, while, etc.)
  - Procedures/functions/methods
- Math maturity (introductory calculus)
- Ability/willingness to learn on your own
  - Goal: develop "life-long learning" capabilities

- Class meetings
  - Ask questions!
  - Answer questions!
- Instructor and grader
  - Make sure they know you by name
  - Visit during office hours or make appointment
  - Ask questions!
  - Answer questions!

- Course web site
  - http://web.cse.ohio-state.edu/software/
  - All materials and links
- Class website on Carmen
  - http://carmen.osu.edu/
  - Announcements
  - Assignment submissions
  - Grades
  - Additional materials
- MS Teams CSE 2221 team for this semester
  - multiple channels for questions and discussions about course material and assignments

- Online Java tutorials
  - http://docs.oracle.com/javase/tutorial/index.html
- Online OSU CSE components API
  - <a href="http://cse.osu.edu/software/common/doc/">http://cse.osu.edu/software/common/doc/</a>
- Online Java libraries API
  - http://docs.oracle.com/javase/8/docs/api/
- Many other Java resources available on the web!

- Many Java books available for free to OSU students via O'Reilly Online Learning <a href="https://learning.oreilly.com/home/">https://learning.oreilly.com/home/</a>
- Recommended books
  - C.S. Horstmann, Java for Everyone, John Wiley and Sons, 2013
     <a href="https://library.ohio-state.edu/record=b8347056~S7">https://library.ohio-state.edu/record=b8347056~S7</a>
  - J. Bloch, Effective Java, 3nd ed., Prentice Hall, 2018
    <a href="https://library.ohio-state.edu/record=b9496067~S7">https://library.ohio-state.edu/record=b9496067~S7</a>